## JCMA

# **Interpreting Christian Scriptures**

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#### 1. Matthew 1:22

<sup>22</sup> All this took place <u>to fulfill</u> what the Lord had said through the prophet: <sup>23</sup> "The virgin will conceive and give birth to a son, and they will call him Immanuel" (which means "God with us").

#### 2. Matthew 2:5-6

<sup>5</sup> "In Bethlehem in Judea," they replied, "for <u>this is what the prophet has written</u>:

<sup>6</sup> "But you, Bethlehem, in the land of Judah,

are by no means least among the rulers of Judah;

for out of you will come a ruler

who will shepherd my people Israel."

#### 3. Matthew 2:15

<sup>15</sup> where he stayed until the death of Herod. And so <u>was fulfilled</u> what the Lord had said through the prophet: "Out of Egypt I called my son."

#### 4. Matthew 2:17-18

<sup>17</sup> Then what was said through the prophet Jeremiah <u>was fulfilled</u>:

<sup>18</sup> "A voice is heard in Ramah, weeping and great mourning, Rachel weeping for her children and refusing to be comforted, because they are no more."

#### 5. Matthew 3:3

<sup>3</sup><u>This is he who was spoken of through the prophet Isaiah:</u>

"A voice of one calling in the wilderness,

"Prepare the way for the Lord, make straight paths for him."

#### 6. Luke 24:44-45

<sup>44</sup> He said to them, "This is what I told you while I was still with you: Everything <u>must be</u> <u>fulfilled</u> that is written about me in <u>the Law of Moses</u>, the Prophets and the Psalms."

<sup>45</sup> Then he opened their minds so they could understand the Scriptures.

### 7. Acts 8:30-35

<sup>30</sup> Then Philip ran up to the chariot and heard the man reading Isaiah the prophet. "Do you understand what you are reading?" Philip asked.

<sup>31</sup> "How can I," he said, "unless someone explains it to me?" So he invited Philip to come up and sit with him.

<sup>32</sup> This is the passage of Scripture the eunuch was reading:

"He was led like a sheep to the slaughter, and as a lamb before its shearer is silent, so he did not open his mouth.
<sup>33</sup> In his humiliation he was deprived of justice. Who can speak of his descendants? For his life was taken from the earth."

<sup>34</sup> The eunuch asked Philip, "Tell me, please, who is the prophet talking about, himself or someone else?" <sup>35</sup> Then Philip began with that very passage of Scripture and told him the good news about Jesus.

### 8. Jesus' Parable of the Good Samaritan (Luke 10: 25-30)

<sup>25</sup> On one occasion an expert in the law stood up to test Jesus. "Teacher," he asked, "what must I do to inherit eternal life?"

<sup>26</sup> "What is written in the Law?" he replied. "How do you read it?"

<sup>27</sup> He answered, "'Love the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your strength and with all your mind'; and, 'Love your neighbour as yourself.'"

<sup>28</sup> "You have answered correctly," Jesus replied. "Do this and you will live."

<sup>29</sup> But he wanted to justify himself, so he asked Jesus, "And who is my neighbour?"

<sup>30</sup> In reply Jesus said: "A man was going down from Jerusalem to Jericho, when he was attacked by robbers. They stripped him of his clothes, beat him and went away, leaving him half dead. <sup>31</sup> A priest happened to be going down the same road, and when he saw the man, he passed by on the other side. <sup>32</sup> So too, a Levite, when he came to the place and saw him, passed by on the other side. <sup>33</sup> But a Samaritan, as he travelled, came where the man was; and when he saw him, he took pity on him. <sup>34</sup> He went to him and bandaged his wounds, pouring on oil and wine. Then he put the man on his own donkey, brought him to an inn and took care of him. <sup>35</sup> The next day he took out two denarii<sup>[C]</sup> and gave them to the innkeeper. 'Look after him,' he said, 'and when I return, I will reimburse you for any extra expense you may have.'

<sup>36</sup> "Which of these three do you think was a neighbour to the man who fell into the hands of robbers?"

<sup>37</sup> The expert in the law replied, "The one who had mercy on him."

Jesus told him, "Go and do likewise."

# **Parable Discussion Questions**

- 1. What is the setting for this parable? What prompts Jesus to tell it?
- 2. What social, religious, or personal tensions are evident in the initial conversation and in the parable?
- 3. What body of writings is meant by 'the Law'?
- 4. What are the two commands quoted from 'the Law'? How are they related to the parable?
- 5. Who were the Samaritans, and what critical perspective may be implied by Jesus' giving a Samaritan man an exemplary role in the parable?
- 6. How does the parable answer to the original question 'what must I do to inherit eternal life?'
- 7. What for you is the basic message of the story? How would you classify it: Moral? Social? Exegetical? Legal? Spiritual? Personal? Doctrinal? Polemical?
- 8. How is this story "Good News"?